

# THE CHAMPION CHRONICLE

VOLUME 15

CHAMPION, (Alberta) THURSDAY, Sept. 7, 1933

NUMBER 16



## REXALL BRONCHIAL SALVE

FOR

Head, Chest and Throat Colds

A valuable household salve for  
common irritations, neuralgic,  
and rheumatic pains.

The Champion Pharmacy

Phone 9  
Druggists & Chemists

## Sam Fong Cafe

FRIGIDAIRE ICE CREAM AND FRUIT  
CIGARETTES TOBACCOES  
SOFT DRINKS, ETC.  
ROOMS

Best Made in Town Bread For Sale

## Bedding Special

4 ft. 6 in. Mattress.....\$6.95  
Simmons' Spring Filled Mattress with 1 pair  
of Sheets, 1 pair Pillow Cases.....\$19.95

Linoeum, 12 ft. wide, per yd.....\$3.25

Congoleum Rugs, all Sizes at List Price

We carry a full line  
of Ammunition.

Dutch Shell Tractor Oil  
And Gun Grease

UNDERTAKING  
&  
EMBALMING

Eveready  
Radio  
Batteries  
45 Volt  
each  
\$3.95

## Farmer's Hardware

REA. PHONE 12

STORE PHONE 28



Champion Lodge  
A. F. & A. M.  
G. R. A.

Meets second Thurs-  
day in each month. Visiting brethren  
welcome.

J. A. LONG G. L. DEPUÉ  
W. M. Secretary.

Dr. H. NEWTON HEAL  
DENTAL SURGEON

In Champion Thursday  
Fridays and Saturdays.

## Herbert Cooper

Notary Public

Conveyancing  
Real Estate

INSURANCE  
in All Its Branches

Phone 50  
Champion, - Alberta

### Card of Thanks

To the many friends who  
have so generously remembered  
me during the weeks of conval-  
escence following my recent  
accident, I wish to express my  
sincere gratitude. The beauti-  
ful flowers, the delicious dain-  
ties, the numerous friendly  
visits have all contributed to-  
ward making life bearable dur-  
ing nature's slow process of  
repairs. Once again my indebt-  
edness to the kind people of  
this community has been in-  
creased beyond all hope of re-  
payment, but each thoughtful  
attention is most deeply ap-  
preciated.

Mrs. Ella L. Leaubier

### Former Championite United in Marriage

On August 30th, Miss Mildred  
Cunningham, daughter of Mrs.  
Maude Cunningham of Spokane,  
became the bride of Marvin R.  
Schroeder, son of Mr. and Mrs.  
C. J. Schroeder of Spokane and  
former residents here at Cham-  
pion. The marriage took place  
in the home of the groom  
where, with the accompani-  
ment of Lohengrin wedding  
march the bridal couple took  
its place under a beautiful arch  
of flowers, composed of gladioli  
and white sweet peas. The  
marriage lines were read by  
the Rev. J. E. Morz. The newly-  
weds will make their home at  
511 West Kiernan St. Spokane,  
Washington.

### United Grain Growers Declare Dividend

A dividend at the rate of  
four per cent, or one dollar per  
share, has been declared by the  
directors of United Grain Grow-  
ers, Ltd. for the financial year  
ending July 31st, 1933. Cheques  
will be mailed on September  
15th, to shareholders of record  
at the close of business July  
31st.

The following teachers are  
in charge of the country schools  
adjacent to Champion: Har-  
mony, Miss Agnes Patterson;  
Hawatha, Miss Dorothy Jor-  
gensen; Long Coulee, Miss Ger-  
trude Roebuck; Sanderson, Miss  
Helen Holm; Blusson, Miss  
Rheta Campbell; Yale, Miss  
Edna McNaughton; Fireguard,  
Miss Augusta McNaughton.

School opened in Champion  
on Monday and there was the  
usual rush for the many acces-  
sories required by pupils, mak-  
ing quite a stir in town. The  
staff is the same as last year  
except that Miss Clifgard of  
Arrowood has been added to  
the High School staff.

Little Dona Boner, in falling  
from a horse, was unfortunate  
in breaking her shoulder in two  
places. Following an X-ray at  
Vulcan, it was learned that the  
break was quite severe and she  
was taken to Calgary for med-  
ical treatment. Dr. Freeze and  
Mrs. F. Clever accompanied her.

Following is a list of the local  
girls who took up their duties  
as teachers of rural schools on  
Monday and Tuesday of this  
week: Miss Helen Farmer,  
Granum; Miss Aileen McCul-  
lough, Snake Valley; Miss  
Edna Orr, Lomond; Miss Sarah  
Fleming, Midway; Lomond;  
Miss Molly Bastin, Thigh Hill;  
Miss Gretchen McNaughton,  
Armada.

### Local & General

H. E. Johnson was a business  
visitor in town this week.

Danny Harper was a visitor  
in town last week.

Born-To Mr. and Mrs. Fred  
Steeves on Sunday, September  
3, a son.

Born-To Mr. and Mrs. John  
Vikie on Saturday, September  
2, a son.

Mrs. Bastin and three daugh-  
ters spent last week visiting  
friends in Medicine Hat.

Rev. P. Dawson, who has  
been holidaying at the coast,  
returned to Champion Friday.

Howard Smith Sr. was a busi-  
ness visitor in Calgary this  
week.

J. Corson and son Edward  
were Champion visitors this  
week.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Burke are  
spending the week in Calgary  
on a business trip.

Mrs. Patterson had as her  
guest last week, Mrs. A. J.  
Malsey of Kirkcaldy.

Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Laidlaw  
and family of Cardston, were  
Champion visitors Thursday.

A Tub full of Apples, use the  
Tub to soak your feet and take  
the depression away from your  
head. All for \$1 at Campbell's.

C. Boner received word this  
week of the serious illness of  
his mother, near Portland,  
Oregon.

Miss Henderson of New  
Westminster is a guest at the  
home of her sister, Mrs. W.  
McLae.

Preserving Peas and Cran-  
apples. Our cheaper prices offer  
the advance in sugar, at  
Campbell's.

Miss Rachel Crane of Calgary  
is spending part of her vacation  
at her father's ranch near  
Champion.

Mr. and Mrs. R. I. Baker and  
family have taken up residence  
in the house formerly occupied  
by Mr. and Mrs. G. Stewart.

A winning combination, Zane  
Grey story and George O'Brien,  
"The Golden West," at the  
Theatre Wed., Sept. 15th.

Mrs. E. Siler, who was oper-  
ated on for appendicitis in the  
Vulcan hospital on Saturday, is  
progressing favorably.

Mr. and Mrs. U. S. Alexander,  
who have spent the past two  
weeks visiting in Vancouver,  
returned home this week.

Miss Florence Ulrich return-  
ed this week from McLeod,  
where she has spent the past  
two weeks visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Davis and  
family of Eco, Washington  
are visitors at the home of Mr.  
Howard Smith.

Mrs. Joe St. Amour (nee Miss  
Goldie Campbell) left last week  
for her home in Kalispel,  
Washington.

Right from Ontario. Damsen  
and Green Gage Plums. Also  
Concord Grapes. Cheaper than  
over at Campbell's.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Lucia had  
as their guests over the week  
end Mr. and Mrs. L. W. McKen-  
zie of Lethbridge.

Annie Ellis, daughter of W. J.  
Ellis, was operated on in the  
Vulcan hospital on Tuesday for  
appendicitis. Her condition is  
reported as favorable.

Don't delay! Pickling Cukes  
and Greening, Green and Ripe  
Tomatoes, Red and Green Pe-  
pers. To wait any longer means  
disappointment, see Campbell's.

## CHAMPION THEATRE

Wednesday Nite Sept. 13th

## ZANE GREY'S

## 'The Golden West'

With George O'Brien

An excellent Western, produced on a big scale.  
Good out-door action

Wednesday, September 13th

## Campbell Floral Co.

CALGARY

Cut Flowers House Plants Funeral Designs, Etc.

Satisfaction Guaranteed

Champion Agent

H. E. Gill - - Champion Meat Market

## Long Louie Cafe

The Best Place in Town to Eat



With the approach of the busy season  
we are prepared to cater to farmers  
and others with quick courteous service

--- We Appreciate Your Patronage ---

Cigars, Cigarettes, Tobaccos, Soft Drinks, all Kinds of Fruit  
in Season, Ice Cream the Year Round, etc.

## GET YOUR COAL

## At VANBESIEEN'S MINE

Lump \$2.50 per ton

Nut \$1.00 per ton

Get Your Bins Full Now

Hardest Coal in District

Cheap Delivery

Phone R906, Champion

## STEWART CARTAGE

Champion Garage---Phone 66

We haul Wheat, Coal and Livestock

Turner Valley Gas.

Furniture Moving.

Let us Truck your Cattle and Hogs to  
Calgary.

Reasonable Rates

## Air Service Across Pacific

Designs For Powerful Machines Necessary Are Near Completion

Within two years' time, it is estimated that the new four-engine, 4,000-horse-power plane in Manila and arrive in San Francisco four days later. If present plans of the Pan-American Airways for a passenger-freight service between San Francisco and Hong Kong are realized, according to Major James H. "Jimmie" Doolittle, famed American speed pilot and test pilot.

The schedule of stops includes Honolulu, Wake Island, Guam and Manila. The company estimates coverage of the proposed route to Hong Kong in five days, their aeroplanes reaching Manila in four.

Designs for the powerful machines necessary for such an undertaking are nearing completion. Outstanding features will be four 1,000-horse-power engines in each machine.

The passenger service, according to Doolittle, would be postponed until flights with mail and cargo had proved the safety of the trans-Pacific venture.

## An Interesting Study

Bees Kept For Who Is Interested Discovers Many Mysteries

Bees farming is a most interesting study to anyone who wishes to delve into the mysteries of nature. The little winged sugar makers certainly are clever insects and provide many as well, especially in these northern climates where the winters are severe. William Puleyback, a local bee farmer, in speaking to the other day mentioned his bees and the fact that he had lost quite a number of them by moving as a result of the weather. Russian bees and that a bee keeper at Bebeville had secured some of them for experimental purposes. The Bebeville man brought them from a Texas bee man and thus the bees were not yet acclimated. Another peculiar thing about them was the insects raised in southern climates, where they can gather honey all year do not lay up honey to any extent, but when they are brought to a northern climate they immediately begin to lay up food for the winter. Nature apparently informs them of their necessity and thus the bee keeper is able to provide by this instinct of providence—St. Mary's Journal-Argus.

## Have Faith In Future

People Could Learn Lesson From Farmers In West

The Minister of Agriculture for Manitoba has made a survey of farm conditions in his province, and his information is that there are 2,000 farmers who have a total crop failure this year. How many more are there who have not registered total crop failure are not told, but the number would be large.

The farmer who has a total failure can do nothing about it. The month in the season which would have given him a chance to get a crop are past and gone; they will not again return this year. It is difficult to think of anything more helpless and destitute than the farmer who has registered a total crop failure. His season's investment has gone; he has secured no reward for his labor.

And yet, in face of that, we are informed that many of the people in that district are beginning to think and talk in terms of the crop they expect to have next year.

If men who have a total crop failure in 1933 are able to think of the crop they expect to have next year, how ashamed when the rest of us should feel ashamed when we do such complaining—Stratford Beacon-Herald.

## When Labor Was Cheap

In 1772 French Laborers Got Twenty-Six Cents A Day

The bridge, built in 1772, which carries the western highway over the Seine, Neuilly-sur-Seine, France, has become inadequate for modern traffic and is to be replaced. The new bridge, however, is likely to be more costly than the old. Accounts still preserved show that the contractor in 1772 paid his masons 46 cents, carpenters 45 cents, and laborers but 36 cents a day, and they were not eight hours a day, either. But living was cheaper then.

Meadow Rescue grass is a fairly good milk producer, but its chief value is in fattening cattle.

W. N. U. 2010

## ARMY OF CHILDREN AIDS SOVIET TO FIGHT FAMINE



Despite official denial of a threatened food shortage, Soviet authorities have taken extraordinary precautions to conserve the current wheat crop in Russia. An army of 100,000 children has been mobilized to aid the harvesting and protect the crop against thieves. The children are housed and fed on Soviet collective farms, where their principal duty is to garner the kernels of wheat left behind by the reapers. Although official denial has been made of a food shortage, the price of bread recently increased 100 per cent in Russia.

## Logic Is Not All

Idiot Of One Of England's Bachelors Has Weak Spots

Canada has entertained an interesting personality in Lord Snell, who is a member of the United Kingdom delegation to the fifth biennial conference held in honor of the Institute of Pacific Relations. He is 68 years old, began work as a farm laborer and has been successively groom, ferryman, clerk, agent, secretary, and a notable speaker on religious topics.

In a speech in the House of Lords on the Nationality of Women Bill, Lord Snell, who is a bachelor, gave his views on marriage. "Men who fall in love and marry should be punished," he said. "Perhaps some sort of penalty for people who marry, a sort of consignment for robbing society of their intelligence for a time, would be a good idea."

Lord Snell admitted that marriage was something beyond him. "I don't pretend to understand why people get married," he declared. "But so far as I can see, when a fellow falls in love he goes completely off his head. He is absolutely lost to all sense or reason, and cannot do anything or think of anything but the subject of his affection. For a time he is perfectly mad, and suffers from delusions—or that's how it seems to me. One day, I may be wrong—I've had no experience. But to me it seems just silly."

Many a married couple, maybe, will just laugh at all this. But it does really sound terribly logical. Perhaps, however, it has been given to us to emphasize once again that logic is not all of life. Here the anniversary of Lord Snell's birth falls each year on April the first—Ottawa Journal.

## England Appears Prosperous

In a recent visit to England he had seen a sign of depression whatever, said Captain A. W. Pearce, representative of the port of London authority for Australia and New Zealand. In an interview, Captain Pearce, in his managing director of the Pastoral review, a sheep, wool and stock journal.

## England Has Humane Law

England has a new humane law. It authorizes the magistrate to deprive the owner who has been convicted of cruelty to his dog of his ownership, or to even have the custody of a dog. No other country in the world, it is stated, has adopted such a measure.

"The difference between the cow and the milkman," said the would-be pet owner, "is that the cow gives pure milk."

"There is another difference," reported the milkman. "The cow doesn't give credit."

"I'm terribly worried I wrote Jack in my last letter that I thought I had told him I didn't mean to reconsider my decision not to change my mind, and he seems to have misunderstood me."

"How's your daughter's golf?" asked one grande dame of another. "She says she is going around in less and less every week."

"I don't doubt that. I asked about her golf."

Around the world in seven days, eighteen hours and forty-five minutes! So that's what Post means.

## Trebled Salary For Artist

"Tipperary" Was Lucky Song For English Woman Singer

The woman who bought the very first copy of "It's a Long Way To Tipperary," and was the first woman artist to sing it, 21 years ago, is Miss Winifred Ray, of Birmingham. Miss Ray, a music-hall artist, brought the part rights of the "song that won the war" from its author, Jack Judge, for 11s. 6d. (about \$3). This was in February, 1912, a few weeks after the song had been written.

"I produced the song first at the Grand Theatre, Gravesend, on March 12, 1912, and sang it with success both in London and the provinces. It was in February, 1912, a few weeks after the song had been written."

"By the end of 1912 the song was being sung all over the country, and at Christmas I sang it at the Manchester pantomime," she says.

"Tipperary" world fame came through a stroke of chance. When the Lansdownes troops landed in France in the early days of 1914, they marched to camp singing the song because at Blackpool and the Isle of Man that holiday season "Tipperary" was the song of the moment.

## Contest Seldom Seen

Texas Wild Horses Kept Moving Until They Welcome Halter

A contest in which man pitted his stamina against that of wild horses was staged on the Opp Ranch, eight miles west of Fort McKavitt, Texas. It is seldom to be seen. Forty head of wild horses were "walked down" in a process requiring time and endurance. A negro boy, relieved by cow-hands, kept constantly after the herd, permitting the horses no time to rest. Eventually, the animals became so weary that they submitted to the halter. The herd is one of the last of its kind in the state.

## Gives Good Results

Created wheat grass has been tried extensively at the Dominion Range Experimental Station, Manlyville, Alberta, for the purpose of reseeded abandoned fields. Under the very dry condition in the ranching area, this grass has given excellent results—Dominion Agrostologist.

## Effect Of Electrical Storms

Individuals React To Them In Various Ways

Some people were discussing the effect which electrical storms had on various individuals. One lady admitted she was terrified. She explained that when she was a child of eight years she had been looking out of the window of her home and had seen the barn struck by lightning. The barn was close to the house and she had been knocked over by the shock. Since then she said she had never been able to put away that feeling of fear when a storm was on. Some there were who actually laughed at her, a foolish and unfair thing to do.

It was also recounted that a youth of 16 who slept outdoors on the veranda of his home had declined to come in the house during the storm at the weekend. His answer was that he rather enjoyed it all, and was as safe on the veranda as he would be elsewhere. He was having a good view of the storm and thought it was remarkable. His attitude is to be preferred to that of the person who wants to leave.

And yet it is unkind to ridicule the feelings of those who fear electrical storms. We can readily understand that the woman who, as a girl of eight, saw the barn struck and received a shock at the same time, has a lasting picture in her mind. If she feels any better in the clothes closet during a storm, then that is the place which should be reserved for her.

## Started Something Anyway

North Wales Bus Conductor Thought He Saw Plane Fall Into Sea

The young conductor of an omnibus running near Colwyn Bay, North Wales, thought he saw an aeroplane dive into the sea.

The alarm he raised involved: Two fireboat stations; a police station; a coastguard station; two airports and two aerodromes; two motor boats; 100 Lancashire residents and 50 hotel makers in bathing costumes, and the passengers in a Chester-Llandudno train.

Nothing was found except a patch of oil on the sea. All the aircraft likely to have been concerned have been accounted for.

## The Elixir Of Life

No Tonic Any Better Than Good Genuine Laughter

A sermon on the benefits of laughter was delivered to the Society of Jewish Scientists, in New York, by Rabbi Morris Lichtenstein.

"Laughter is the tonic of life," he said. "Nothing will brace a man so well as good hearty laughter. Nothing will so well dispel the clouds of depression and gloom as a good genuine laugh. It is a mistake to identify laughter with frivolity."

"The ecclesiastical mind, especially that of the Middle Ages, was apt to look upon laughter, and, in fact, upon any misanthropic diversion as a state of mind leading to sin. We regard laughter as one of God's dearest blessings. The genuine laughter of man is akin to all other moral expressions in nature. The infinite is a vast reservoir of joy. His presence is expressed in everything that He called into existence—everything, therefore, tinged with joy."

"There are moments in man's life when all the beautiful things of life are lost their charm, when inspiration becomes faint and hope dwindles away. At such a hour nothing will bring him back to himself so quickly and more wholesomely than an occasion or a recreation that will draw joyous, hearty laughter from him."

"For centuries in the past men have toiled to discover an elixir of life. Laugh and you remain young all the days of your life."

## Petition Will Be Heard

Missawissa Indian Band Charge Funds Improperly Spent

The petition of the Missawissa Indian band charging that more than \$200,000 of the band's funds had been improperly spent by the Indian Department will be heard before the exchequer court probably when it sits at Prince Albert in three or four months' time.

Richard Mulcaister, K.C., counsel for the band, has been advised to this effect by the Indian agent at Ottawa. The petition had been presented to the Governor-General August 6, 1932.

The Indian Department had been holding \$150,000 for the band, which can only be expended in terms of the treaty and certain surrenders. It is charged by George Dreave, chief of the band, and his councillors, that in violation of the treaty and surrenders, certain improper expenditures were made. Money spent by the department for the band and alleged to have been carefully made the funds for drugs which were to have been from provisions of the treaty; money for farm instructor, when education was to have been free; maintenance of dead pupils to the prejudice of other members of the band, and excessive cost of 22,000 lbs. of which had been purchased for the band in Ottawa, and shipped west to the reserve.

## Origin Of The Soil

Evolved From Solid Rock By Chemical And Other Changes

"Man's nature took up the soil as a cold, inert, lifeless mass of mere mud and dirt, about which there is little to know, and in which there can be no interest," says Professor Sumner, of MacDonald College. "Contrary to this, the true facts are that it is teeming with life; its history is that of the history of the world, and its problems are so many and so deep as to challenge the best minds of the country; the soil was at one time solid rock. By a long series of chemical, mechanical, and biological changes it has been changed from the original rock into that state which now produces grain, hay, pasture, apples, potatoes, violets and geraniums. Many are the influences which have operated in the soil formation. We are accustomed to thinking of rock as unchangeable, but, very slowly and surely, changes take place. As man's nature takes the life of man, the soil is very old. It has been estimated that the formation of one inch of soil from the original rock takes about ten thousand years. The processes which have changed rock into soil are still going on and now exert a very important influence on the fertility of our soils."—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

## Zigged Too Fast

A Negro taxi-driver was charged with having run down a pedestrian.

"When you are driving," said the magistrate, "and you see a pedestrian about to hit some person, you should zigzag your car."

"I did zigzag your Worship," said the Negro, "but dad man was zigging, too, and he zigged so much faster than I could zig that it just naturally gave me the impression to do head, an' dat's how I come to hit 'im."

## Expert At Nest Building

Echids Are Quiver Fish Seen In London Zoo Aquarium

Birds aren't the only creatures who build nests writes Craven Hill, F.R.S., in The Times. There are fish who can build nests, too—and some of them are every bit as expert at the business as many birds.

You depression and gloom as a good genuine laugh. It is a mistake to identify laughter with frivolity. The ecclesiastical mind, especially that of the Middle Ages, was apt to look upon laughter, and, in fact, upon any misanthropic diversion as a state of mind leading to sin. We regard laughter as one of God's dearest blessings. The genuine laughter of man is akin to all other moral expressions in nature. The infinite is a vast reservoir of joy. His presence is expressed in everything that He called into existence—everything, therefore, tinged with joy.

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"For centuries in the past men have toiled to discover an elixir of life. Laugh and you remain young all the days of your life."

The echids are very beautifully colored fish from Africa waters. At the proper season you can see both parents preparing a nest. This they do by sucking in mouthfuls of sand and then they spit it out, and throwing it out again in another, just as a navy diggers away at one spot and throws the debris into another. Presently they have a nice little hole in which the female echid lays her eggs.

Another aquarium fish, the East African perch, when burdened with the cares of a family, actually turns her own mouth into a nest. As soon as she has laid her eggs she collects them all up—it is like running round gathering up a lot of "hundreds and thousands"—and carries them about inside her mouth till they are hatched, which is in about ten days. How she manages to feed without swallowing her infants at the same time is a mystery.

Of course, when the babies hatch out, the mother lets them fend for themselves. But she might just as well go to swimming round with a mouthful of vigorous young fish inside. But if the babies are in any danger, she will rush back to the mother's mouth.

Yet another nest-maker is the Chinese paradise fish, only in this case the male fish blows bubbles on the surface of the water. The bubbles are so made that they all hang together and look something like a straw hat.

The father's duties do not end there, for when his wife lays her eggs he takes them in his mouth and puts each one carefully inside the curious floating home that he has made. For the mother paradise fish is a cannibal, and if the father does not look after her for a moment, she will gobble up the lot quite cheerfully.

## Confidence Must Be Restored

Faith In League Of Nations Was Shaken By Japan's Withdrawal

Many months have passed since the League of Nations unanimously gave its judgment against Japan. The League decided that Japan was guilty of aggression against China and that she must withdraw her troops, admitting her dispute to settlement by the League's system she was menacing the co-operative world order that was set up after the Great War. But the League has not taken strong measures to secure compliance with the peaceful pledges given by Japan, with the result that confidence in the security afforded by membership in the international world society has lessened, with serious effect on the disarmament movement.

Something must be done to restore faith in the League system. It means of friendly pressure brought by the exercise of diplomatic and economic pressure. Japan must be induced to withdraw her troops and submit her case to adjudication by impartial judges. Otherwise very strong nation will seek to become a law unto itself. As matters stand, the smaller powers will meet with scant respect for their rights, the world will be impoverished by increasing rivalries and the calamity of the World War will be repeated in more tragic form.—Toronto Star.

## Thousands Going Blind

Ten thousand Frenchmen are slowly going blind. This was revealed at the opening in Paris of the French home for the blind. It was told that in the 15 years since the World War, these men, wounded in the trenches, have been losing their sight, and that in another 15 years many thousands more will be sightless. At the French home veterans who are losing their sight will be trained to care for themselves when darkness comes.

Electrically charged cones are being used to catch fish in England.



# Statesman From Antipodes Issues Grave Warning Respecting Building of Warships On Pacific

Hon. William Dowling Stewart, M.P., former minister of defense in the New Zealand Government, and the statesman who negotiated the trade treaty between New Zealand and Australia, Canada, Japan and Belgium, startled members of the Institute of Pacific Relations by declaring the institute might have taken up as a subject for discussion the present feverish building of battleships by great nations on both sides of the Pacific. His view was that if it causes of friction were to be studied, building of war fleets could not properly be ignored. This should be done before serious events occur, he said.

"I am not a pessimist," he exclaimed towards the conclusion of his vigorous speech delivered from his wheel chair, for he is permanently crippled. "I may be a fatalist, but I realize if certain factors are at work they will produce a certain result unless a nation is found."

"When I see on both sides of the Pacific great nations feverishly building battleships, armadas manoeuvring, I am bound to ask myself what, if you build a mill it will create grain."

"There is no peace machinery in the position," he continued, "and so the position seems to me grave, serious, disturbing and menacing. I will say if you talk war you will get war. And also it is futile to cry peace."

## Canadians Eating More Pork

Figures For Last Year Show 91.79 Pounds Per Person

Reminiscence of the brave old days when a barrel of pork constituted an ever-ready standby in the pantry of the homelands, Canadians in 1932, according to the latest statistics, ate more pork and less beef and eggs than in the preceding three years. In 1932, more turkey, duck and geese were eaten than in 1931, but less than in 1930 and 1929. Again in 1932, the consumption of chickens was less than in the preceding year.

Reckoned in percentages, every Canadian man, woman and child in 1932 individually consumed 91.79 pounds of pork; 56.02 pounds of beef; 6.97 pounds of mutton; 47.77 pounds of chickens; 1.75 pounds of turkey; 41 of a pound of duck; 33 of a pound of geese; and 28.90 pounds of eggs. The estimated total consumption for the last year is: Pork, 964,888,673 pounds; beef, 588,458,837 pounds; mutton, 73,182,356 pounds; chicken, 82,688,449 pounds; turkey, 1,501,340 pounds; duck, 4,283,215 pounds; geese, 8,670,660 pounds; and eggs, 297,940,229 pounds. Dominion Department of Agriculture.

## Menace To Poultry Stock

Lice Are Greatest Danger To Life Of Baby Chicks

Poultry experts and practical poultrymen recognize the menace to the life of the baby chick if it comes in contact with lice or mites. Prof. J. Holmes Martin, of the University of Kentucky, points out that much of the loss among chicks raised on the farm can be attributed to lice and mites. He says: "The most important single factor in preventing loss from these pests is to free the mother hen and brooding equipment from lice and mites before the chicks hatch."

To rid the flock of lice, Professor Martin suggests the simple treatment of applying Black Leaf 40 to the roosts about one-half hour before roosting. The birds should be painted on top of the roosts with a small paint brush or applied in a thin stream with oil-can. When the birds go to roost fumes are given off which kill the lice while the birds are roosting. It is necessary, of course, to get a complete kill that all the birds spend the night on the treated roosts.

## Magazines For McGill

About 3,500 Received Regularly By Montreal Daily Mirror. McGill University, Montreal, is one of the largest subscribers of periodicals in the world. Statistics compiled show that the university receives some 3,500 magazines. Some 2,000 of these are subscribed for in the regular way, a total of 600 are presentation subscriptions, while 500 are on the exchange list with other institutions. The entire collection has been rated one of the best in the world by visiting librarians.

W. N. O. 1910

## Sleeping Sickness

Medical Men As Yet Know Very Little About This Disease

Both medical men and laymen are interested in what is going on these days at the County Hospital of St. Louis, Mo. There, in an isolated ward, many persons are in a stupor from which physicians are unable to rouse them. Some patients have died without waking, while others have managed to shake off their strange drowsiness and return to their homes and normal occupation, although they still are under medical observation.

Not very much is known about this encephalitis, the form of sleeping sickness which afflicts these St. Louis patients. Not only is the germ unknown, but the means of infection and distribution has not yet been detected. The superintendent of the County Hospital thinks the present run of cases began with an outbreak of measles, so authorities in St. Louis poured oil on all patches of standing water and appealed to residents to remove tin cans, drain off ponds and make other precautions.

It is to be hoped this will have an effect in the meantime laboratory specialists of the United States Public Health Service have undertaken a study of the current cases in the hope they may find some clue to the mystery of this unusual disease, which fortunately did not appear to be spreading very fast—Detroit Free Press.

## French Bread Unlike Ours

Is Darker In Color And More Like A Sponge

The difference between the bread eaten in France and that of Canada is mentioned by Arsene Henry, French Minister to Canada, as one explanation for the lack of demand for Canadian wheat in France. The hard wheat of Canada that is exported to France is used mostly for macaroni, spaghetti and such products, says Mr. Henry.

The ordinary bread bought in a baker's shop in France is not the white bread to which Canadians are accustomed. Instead it is a darker tint and is more like a sponge. It has a fine taste, but is not quite as good as the white bread made from Canadian wheat. At least that is the opinion of some of those who have eaten it.

## Danger In The Kitchen

Place Where Large Percentage Of Accidents Occur

The kitchen doesn't ordinarily seem like a dangerous place—except perhaps when a truly inexperienced cook concocts indigestible dishes is hot and doesn't wish to be disturbed.

But there were 28,099 deaths last year from accidents which took place in the homes of the United States and fully 34 per cent. of these occurred in kitchens. Pails and scales seem to be the most prolific sources of home accidents. And while it is a bit difficult to see just how a safety code can be devised and enforced for the home, a little care and forethought in the midst of the daily round of activities ought to save a good many lives each year.—Chatham News.

A great need of the soil for crop growth is that of an air supply. Everyone realizes the importance of air for animals, but there is no need for plants to run such common knowledge.

## Lesson In Natural History

Fruit Dealer In London Says Wasps Work For Manifold

Do you hate wasps? Yes, but what do you know of them? I have received my first serious lesson in natural history writes a Daily Sketch correspondent.

Hyde Park is swarming with caterpillars, and Arthur, the 70-year-old chair attendant, informed me that he had been waging war against them for the past 30 years. This waste of time annoys Lisa, who spends her days retailing fruit at a spot near the Marble Arch entrance.

"Serve 'em right," she informed me. "I always see to it that I give 'em yob Park for killing all the wasps like they does." She has an idea that wasps are the natural exterminators of caterpillars.

"To think 'ow they're treated nowadays," she said, with a shake of her head. "I aius see to it that I give 'em yob Park for killing all the wasps like they does." She has an idea that wasps are the natural exterminators of caterpillars.

"They don't sting unless they're provoked. Why, if it weren't for the wasps a working 'ard all May you wouldn't get a strawberry, let alone a fruit 'arvest. Wasps be useful if they're let alone, and they do good work."

"I well remembers the time," she went on somewhat dreamily, "when me uncle in the country used to count on the wasps to keep down the grubs and insects, let alone the flies that the hundreds of flies that they can swallow at a stretch."

"On some fruit trees and bushes the leaves be all curled back in a most curious manner. The farmers and gardeners call it 'blight,' but if they wasn't so fond of killing the wasps it wouldn't be so much blight, and the farmers and market gardeners can't do for their crops what the wasps can do. It's only since the farmers and the market gardeners 'ave 'unted the wasps and used insect-killers that there's been so much blight."

## Delegates To League

Hon. R. J. Manion Will Head Canadian Personnel At Geneva

Canada will be represented at the meeting of the assembly of the League of Nations by Hon. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways; Hon. Phillips Ruy, Canadian Minister in Paris; and Dr. L. A. Riddell, Canadian Advisory Officer to the League. Announcement of the delegation was made by Sir George Perley, Acting Prime Minister.

Dr. Manion will head the delegation and left for Europe on Sept. 2. This will enable him to make a study of the situation before the opening of the assembly in Geneva on Sept. 25. Two substitutes were also named, Hon. G. Howard Ferguson, Canadian High Commissioner in London, who is now in Canada, and J. Day, of the London Office.

## Scotch Boys Growing Taller

The average schoolboy in Edinburgh is two inches taller and 10½ pounds heavier than the boys who attended school in the 1913-14 season, while the girls are half an inch taller and eight pounds heavier. These figures were revealed in a report just issued by Dr. John Gray, medical officer of health.

## EMBRACING HINDUISM FOR LOVE



A dramatic moment at Chalk Farm, London, as Miss Jessie Wonack, Medical Officer, explained the Hindu faith. At the left is G. D. P. Patkar, son of a Hindu millionaire, whom she married a year ago. At the right is Dr. Moonge, president of the Hindu Maha Sabha, who performed the ritual that made the girl a full-fledged Hindu.

# Forest Nursery Stations Show What Can Be Accomplished In Reforestation Of The West

The scheme under which trees are

supplied by the Dominion government to private farms planting in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, has been inaugurated in 1931 by the late Hon. Clifford Bifton, who was at that time minister of the Interior. At that time the general opinion was that trees could not be grown on the prairie and for that reason it was very difficult to interest farmers in this line of work. In January and February of 1901 a large number of farmers' meetings were held in the three provinces, at which the scheme was discussed. Very little enthusiasm, however, was aroused, only some 50 farmers in the three provinces expressed willingness to try out what they considered a very doubtful experiment. These first few plantings were successful and next year there was a larger demand, and 470,000 young trees were supplied to 421 farmers. Neighbors became interested, encouraged by the success of these first plantings in 1901 1,800,000 plants were furnished to 1,020 applicants. From then on the demand created by leaps and bounds. In 1929, 6,500 applicants received 8,500,000 trees and since that time from 5,000 to 6,000 applicants have been supplied each year.

Up-to-date 133,500,000 trees and cuttings have been sent out from the nurseries, of which 2,500,000 were spruce and pine. The Scotch pine and spruce are the evergreens principally used, and these are sold at a very nominal cost. Next spring the charge for these will be \$2 per hundred. The broad leaf kinds, such as maple, ash, elm, caragana, poplar and willow, are supplied free of charge provided the farmers make application before the first of March in the year previous to planting. That is, those wishing now to plant in 1935 must apply before March 1, 1934.

One of the objects of the scheme is to ensure a supply of stock for distribution, two nurseries were established, one at Indian Head, Sask., and the other at Sutherland, Sask. The control of the work is organized at Indian Head where the main office is established.

Until 1923 the tree planting division was a part of the federal forestry branch under the department of the Interior, but in the spring of that year, after the natural resources were turned over to the province, the forest service was reorganized and it was decided to transfer the tree planting division to the department of agriculture.

The results of the work of the experimental farms system, under Dr. E. S. Archibald, director of experimental farms, at Ottawa.

The results of the work of the Dominion nursery stations during the past 30 years is very evident. The results of the work of the stations on the prairie farms in the earlier years of development. While, generally, on the prairie, the results are particularly favorable for tree growth, it has, nevertheless, been conclusively demonstrated that when proper methods are employed, successful plantations are not really difficult to establish. On the prairie where rainfall is limited and climatic conditions extreme, plantations can only be successful when given proper attention.

When trees are neglected they quickly deteriorate, but the benefits which may be derived from well planned shelter belts are so great that one is well repaid for the comparatively small amount of labor entailed in keeping them in good condition.

The farmer in these times of stress is realizing more and more what it means to have a good garden and fruit plot, which cannot be developed satisfactorily without adequate protection. Perhaps it is on account of the very un-embarrassed and fine intelligence that when proper methods are employed, successful plantations are not really difficult to establish.

But every good owner will insist that the intelligence of his four-footed friend is due to the ancestry. Whether mongrel or pedigree, the thing that matters, however, is the animal's intelligence.—New York Evening Post.

posed of to neighbors at very

remunerative prices. At the Indian Head forestry station the grounds are laid out attractively planted with trees, ornamental shrubs, flowering plants and provide an excellent demonstration of what can be accomplished along these lines under prairie conditions. A small area is set aside also in which hardy varieties of apples and other trees are grown, several series of different kinds of trees in various mixtures, which are of particular interest to those who may have any doubt as to the practicability of growing a home supply of fuel and fencing material. These plantations varying in age from 15 to 21 years furnished over 50 cords of wood last year from trees cut as thinnings.

"Many an always welcome and one who are within reasonable distance of either the Indian Head or Sutherland nursery stations, would be well repaid by spending a few hours going over the grounds and plantations."

## Fame Is Borrowed

Leghorn Is Italy Nether Malus Hags

Livorno, better known to the English-speaking world as Leghorn, is to have a new port. It is proceeding on dredging and construction operations in the harbor, which shares with Genoa and Naples much of the maritime trade of Italy's Mediterranean seacoast.

"Livorno has been a multi-colored port since the days of the Medici," says the Italian Geographic Society. "When Pavia harbor near the mouth of the River Arno silted up in the sixteenth century, near by Livorno, then a village of less than 200 inhabitants, was selected by Cosimo, Grand Duke of Tuscany, as the site of a new port."

"Livorno is best known under its anglicized name for two things: straw hats and chickens, for nearly every one has heard of Leghorn straw hats and Leghorn chickens. But Livorno doesn't produce hats nor does it breed chickens. The Panama straw hat became famous for the closely woven hats of Ecuador merely because they passed through the Italian port. The straw of the hats of Ecuador is woven in the interior of Tucuman, chiefly around Florence. Livorno is the best of his time in Leghorn, so to that city their origin is popularly credited."

"For the same reason a breed of small Italian chickens, sometimes referred to as the greatest egg-laying machines of the poultry world, were given the name of the port through which many of them were exported to America and to Great Britain."

## Not Due To Ancestry

Mongrel Dog Can Be As Intelligent As A Poodle

One of the remarks most often heard when dogs are discussed is that the mongrel is both more intelligent and more trustworthy than the thoroughbred. It is charged that the thoroughbred is bred for "pint" without regard to anything else. In the course of time it becomes a half-wit. The mongrel is not bred at all. He just happens.

The dog expert of the London Morning Post, however, insists that the thoroughbred is the equal if not the superior in intelligence to the mongrel.

The truth probably is that intelligence in dogs, as in human beings, is not so much a matter of breeding as of individual capacity for understanding. Shakespeare, for example, had no noble blood, and his intellect was no better than that of an Englishman. Elizabeth, who was descended from a long line of royal ancestors, and was what in dogs would be called a "fine" intelligence than her ancestors or her successors in her own family.

But every good owner will insist that the intelligence of his four-footed friend is due to the ancestry. Whether mongrel or pedigree, the thing that matters, however, is the animal's intelligence.—New York Evening Post.

An old bachelor says that it is impossible for a woman to do anything better than a man. Evidently he has never seen a woman pack a trunk.

Somebody says snobbery is more rampant at home than anywhere else. Haughtyness, no doubt.



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## Changing Civilization. The State, And The School

Prevailing economic conditions throughout the world have had a direct and calamitous effect on Canada, and particularly on the entire western half of the Dominion which has to depend so largely upon world markets for the profitable disposal of its products. The situation thus created was bad enough for the people to be called upon to face, but, unfortunately, it was intensified throughout very large areas by successive years of drought and insect pests resulting in the failure of crops and falling prices. Many people who have been able to fairly well content against one of these adverse conditions, but were swamped by a combination of the two.

The result has, of necessity, been not only a loss of income and livelihood to thousands of individuals—because the loss in the agricultural world has brought unemployment and loss in the industrial world—but it has thrown a very heavy burden on all governments, while at the same time greatly reducing their revenues wherewith to meet that burden. People without income cannot, of course, pay taxes. Public services have had to be cut and various economies enforced.

Canada, as a nation, and the Western Provinces in particular, have always been generous in making provision for the education of the youth of the land. They have been proud of their educational systems. They have never been backward in giving whole-hearted support to the improvement of education for their children and increasing the means of obtaining it by all. As a result, expenditures for education have been heavy, and school taxes high.

Owing to the necessity of cutting public expenditures in these times, some people have advocated a slashing of expenditures on education, involving drastic curtailments in the school facilities provided, and limiting the educational opportunities of the present generation. Serious reductions have already taken place, and in particular, teachers' salaries in rural schools have been reduced to a point where it is difficult for them to carry on. Nevertheless, some short-sighted, panic-stricken people still clamor for still greater "savings" at the expense of the education of the children of today. To all such we would recommend a careful consideration of the following article contributed to the *Victoria, B.C., Times*, inasmuch as the application of the truths contained therein are by no means confined to the Province and people of British Columbia.

With economic conditions as they are, we hear on all sides the most fantastic suggestions about closing the schools, doing away with high school education after the age of 14, save for those who can afford to pay fees, about elimination of school services that make for education efficiency, about merciless slashing of teachers' salaries.

"Teach 'em till they are fourteen," said a man of reputed mental brilliance to me the other day. "Teach 'em till they are fourteen, then let them go—unless their parents can afford to pay for them to go on for higher education."

"Let them go." But where? In Vancouver alone 40,000 children are attending school. What if 4,000, 5,000 of them were turned out of the schools? Were not able to go back this year? And probably as many more throughout the province?

Twenty years ago such children might have been absorbed in unconsidered labor of some kind, in apprenticeship, in farm work (though not in British Columbia), in the land.

What is there for them to do now? What? And as every mother, every teacher knows, fourteen is a dangerous age. Britain has passed through a petty bad time these last ten years, but she has not cut her school services. As a matter of fact she has increased them. She knows she had to.

It seems to me if any of these drastic curtailments suggested by reactionaries are done away in tentative moderation and as temporary expedients, a Dark Age will result.

Of course, the highest work in the intellectual world always seems to be beyond the range of intelligence of the majority of people. A nation's rank in the world may be estimated as high or low by the amount it allows itself for the higher kinds of work. That is for its teachers, its clergy, its inventors, its social service workers, its creators of all kinds of art. Take the nations and see how they measure up in your estimation to this axiom.

If a nation wants able men and women to deal with and teach its children, it must pay for ability.

A mean demand will meet with a mean supply.

And the nation in the long run will be the loser.

Canada cannot afford to lose in this matter of education. Children of this changing civilization—for changing it is and very rapidly in form and ideas—cannot afford to lose. We, the adults of this generation, have no right to steal from the future generation anything in the matter of educational opportunities or wisdom.

"Young Canada we stand on guard for" was the apt and international quotation used by Dean D. Buchanan in his address to the British Columbia Teachers' Federation, in convention. It tersely sums up the attitude of teachers and parents during this time of economic stress.

Holding of "air circuits" on Sunday is being fought in England. American comedians are now in demand in North Manchuria.

Automobile sales in Japan are increasing. Exports of cotton from Egypt this year are much greater than in 1912.

## Weakening Diarrhoea Dangerous Dysentery

Diarrhoea and dysentery do not need to run for any length of time until the whole system is weakened and debilitated. For other diseases so quickly undermine the strength and bring about a condition of prostration and often collapse.

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## Souvenir Collectors

Free-Handness Of Patrons Means Terrific Loss To Railways and Hotels

How many towels are, let us say, appropriated by railway passengers? The figures for English trains are staggering, an English railway detective being authority for the statement that 25,000 towels have been taken from the trains of one system last month. He says also that the thefts of cups, spoons, window straps and handkerchiefs cause a loss to British people companies of thousands of pounds a year. Most of these disappearances occur in the summer holiday season. Hotels and restaurants, on the other hand, sustain their heaviest losses at Christmas, when glasses, vases, ashtrays, cutlery and other valuable by wholesale. According to an English hotel-keeper, this practice of picking up useful or fancy little articles is more frequent among well-to-do people than among the less fortunate. There is an aspect of this interesting custom, which is not often thought of, and that is the necessity of not offending a good customer when mischance has revealed his free-handness with minor hotel property. Some years ago a valued guest, having paid his bill, was making his way to the door of the hotel when one of the hotel's spoons clattered to the floor. An attendant promptly picked it up and hastened after her, with the obvious intention of handing it to her as if it had been her own, but his well-meant effort to save the lady's face was foiled by an acceleration in her speed which caused her to turn it into flight. The attendant's fears were realized. She never stayed at that hotel again—*New York Evening Post*.

## Doing Good Business

### With Other Countries

Japan Rapidly Forging Ahead Opinion Of British Shipowner

"The thing that impressed most on my five months' tour of the world was the way Japan is forging ahead in her business with other countries, and the way she is leaving us far behind," stated R. S. Dalgleish, British shipowner of Newcastle-on-Tyne, who reached Victoria recently from Australia. He spent several days at Vancouver, and then continued en route to England to complete a trip around the world. "Japan has knocked Great Britain out of the States flat," Mr. Dalgleish declared, "and the sooner we wake up to that fact the better for us all. Our costs are too high, and the money we get rid of tariffs, subsidies, restrictions and quotas the better."

## Can Do Seventy Miles

Manitoba Police Using Midget Car For Highway Patrol Work

Two six-foot Manitoba patrolmen arrived in Calgary on business driving a midget car which makes a baby Austin look big in comparison. The midget auto was imported from England. It weighs 100 lbs. and the two men seated in the car and big cops form an ideal combination for the job.

They are employed by the Manitoba Motor League Safety Patrol, and have authority to lay information and make arrests in connection with infractions of the Motor Vehicle Act of that province.

They stated that their little car can make 70 miles an hour, even on gravel highways.

## Fingerprints Are Valuable

Worth Far More Than Photographs In Many Cases

Fingerprints as well as photographs should have their place in the family album. Police Commissioner Austin Roche, Buffalo, N.Y., told the annual convention of the international association of chiefs of police at Chicago.

"These prints," said Roche, "would be of great value in cases of missing persons, and kidnapping. They would be worth far more than photographs in many cases."

Roche suggested the fingerprints be taken of a person as a child, thus assuring his identity would be preserved as long as he retained his hands.

## Paying Fourth Visit

The Graf Zeppelin will pay its fourth visit to the United States in October, Postmaster-General Parley Anderson. Plans for the flight to the Chicago Exposition, by way of South America, Mr. Parley said, will include the issue of a special stamp to be put on letters carried by the German dirigible.

Nearly 2,500,000 people buy one or more of the 60 radio publications in Germany every week.



## Has The Right Idea

Perfect Of Paris Police Would Control Blowing Of Auto Horn

Jean Chappie, Prefect of the Paris police, has prescribed a trumpet of low pitch and single note for Parisian automobiles and has proscribed all other instruments of noise, according to a letter he recently wrote to Cabot, an official of La Societe pour la Suppression du Bruit.

Mr. Cabot had written the Prefect as follows: "Experience has demonstrated that horn-blowing is rarely, if ever, necessary at all in the city and that mechanical and loud horns should be totally suppressed. Any motorist who attempts to cross an intersecting thoroughfare at full speed, relying solely upon his horn, risks a serious accident. If he slackens his pace and waits until he has gained the right of way, his horn is superfluous. We are convinced that nine times out of ten when a loud blast from an unseen vehicle is heard by the driver of a given vehicle, it is quite impossible for the latter to decide from which direction the warning has come. If 50 m. per hour offending citizens have had their hearing outraged and their nerves lacerated for nothing."

The usual reason given for sounding the horn is the wish to pass an car. But when the car in front is already proceeding at sufficiently high speed the racing position should be sternly discouraged in town streets, as a large percentage of accidents is due to this practice—*New York Times*.

## Won Honors At Oxford

Blind Girl Used Text Books Transcribed Into Braille

Miss Hazel Winter, a Brindford under-graduate, has gained first-class honors in the final honor school of modern history. At the age of 17, while still a pupil at Chortwood College, the public school run by National Institute for the Blind, she won an open scholarship at Lady Margaret Hall, Oxford. As she is unable to read ordinary printed matter all the text-books required in her work at the university have been transcribed into Braille by volunteer teachers attached to the National Institute for the Blind.

Miss Winter, who was born blind, is a daughter of the late Colonel C. B. Winter, D.S.O. after a short holiday on the Continent she intends to take up her studies at Oxford in conjunction with coaching. Her ambition is to obtain a lectureship in history. Miss Winter's only recreation at Oxford was swimming.

## Nova Scotia's New Premier

Is Not First Roman Catholic To Head Province

Angus I. Macdonald is not new to the first Roman Catholic Premier of Nova Scotia, as Macdonald in some papers. They have overlooked J. S. D. Thompson (later Sir John), who was Premier of the province in 1882. There may have been others, but Sir John's eminence as a statesman and his historical fame have overshadowed the names of his predecessors. Roman Catholic, John Sandfield Macdonald, possibly of the same clan as the new arrival in Nova Scotia—Toronto Mail and Empire.

Honesty is the best in the long run. But, on the other hand, if you are honest you do not have to run. Argentine cable companies are boosting rates.

## Soured On The World?—THAT'S Liver

Wake up your Liver

Many people who feel sore, sluggish and tired, are suffering from a diseased liver. The liver is the most important organ of the body and it is the source of all the blood and energy that the body needs. If the liver is diseased, the blood and energy will be affected, and the body will be weakened. The liver is the source of all the blood and energy that the body needs. If the liver is diseased, the blood and energy will be affected, and the body will be weakened. The liver is the source of all the blood and energy that the body needs. If the liver is diseased, the blood and energy will be affected, and the body will be weakened.

## Established New Record

French Artist Crossed Atlantic Alone In Six-Foot Sloop

Claiming a record for a one man crossing of the Atlantic under sail, Marin-Marie, French seascape painter, whose real name is Bernard Boute, arrived at New York August 24, aboard the thirty-six-foot sloop "Le Petit II," which he navigated single-handed from Brest.

Coming by way of Madeira, Dominica, and Port de France, Martinique, Marin-Marie has covered 8,800 miles in the equally famous "Spray," set the previous record mark, with a crossing from Cape Sable to Loston in twenty-eight days.

Marie took twenty-nine, but in that time he covered 250 miles more than the earlier mariner.

The "Winibell" was launched at Rouleux in February, and it has several devices permitting navigation by one-man crew. The sloop can be steered from the cabin. All the bulkheads run right through the cabin, a cover can be placed over the cockpit, and the "Winibell" completely closed up, with her pilot inside.

Marie's purpose was to make material for his seascapes. During the voyage to Martinique, he said, he took over the tiller only thirty-seven hours. For twenty-seven days he did not touch the helm. En route from Martinique to New York, he steered the sloop. When the sloop was at the helm, he could go below and sleep for hours or lie on deck in good weather as much as he pleased, content that his sleep was on his knees.

## Like Canadian West

Lord and Lady Macmillan Hope To Return For Longer Visit

Lady Macmillan, whose distinguished husband heads the Royal Commission on Banking in Canada, likes the Canadian West and hopes to return for a longer visit this year. "We've been in Canada four times, but we've had only the most tantalizing short glimpses of the Rockies and the Prairies," she said. "I hope we hope to return for a real holiday and see some of the far away mountains that I have seen in my dreams."

In 1926, Lord and Lady Macmillan were in Saint John for the meeting of the Canadian Bar Association; in 1928, they visited Regina for the Bar convention when Lord Macmillan represented Britain at that gathering. The Macmillans hold a special interest for Lady Macmillan, who is keenly interested in the Scottish people in Canada. "We are Scottish, you know, and English," she said.

While in Victoria, Lady Macmillan secured some flower seeds from the Scotch gardeners for their country estate in Surrey.

## Veteran Engine Scrapped

Locomotive No. 2717 Only British Engine Captured By Germans

A battle-scarred British war veteran, the German prisoner of war, with a travel record of more than 1,220,000 miles, has just passed away. This "hero" was locomotive No. 2717, which was captured by the British railway engine to have been captured by the Germans. It has just been withdrawn from service and will be scrapped.

While in use on the British front at Cambrai in 1917, No. 2717 was captured by the enemy and for five months was used as a machine-gun post in "No Man's Land." Following the March retreat the Germans removed the engine, patched up the bullet and shrapnel holes and used her for railway service until she was recaptured by the British in 1918. On return to home duties after the war the engine was decorated with a plate recording its war services.

## A Guilty Conscience

Silverware Returned To Hotel When Purloiner Has Change Of Heart

Gingerly, the hotel manager at Murray Bay, Que., unwrapped a large package. And from the fold of brown paper appeared two demitasse cups and saucers (cardinal's pattern) and four demitasse spoons, one silver finger bowl, one butter knife and two tea towels. The package was accompanied by a letter, saying the silver—forged by the employed group movement and was returning articles stolen from the hotel.

Friend: "What make is your silver?" "I don't know," said the hotel owner. "I only know it is a 'wow'."

A "radium clock" is used to find the age of the earth. Erosion of the soil and salt is also an "hour-glass."



## Financial Strength Of Britain

Deposits In One Bank Increased \$175,000,000 In Year

There is a striking indication of the financial strength of Britain in the matter of the saving of money by Britons, contained in the annual report of a leading bank, one of the Big Five. The deposits compared with last year show a clear gain of \$175,000,000.

The general prosperity of the institution was shown in the maintenance of three classes of dividends, one of 10 per cent, the others of 14 per cent each.

With total resources approximately \$1,000,000,000, the bank is announced as a satisfactory prospect of capacity to finance enterprises under a widening market, such as was hoped for by the action of the Economic Conference, that is most reassuring.

The increased savings on deposit tell the story of latent financial reserves in England. This is fortified by the statement of the large dividends earned, and paid—Winning Tribune.

## Germany Wants Saar Basin

Willing To Offer France Concessions For Return Of Territory

"Germany is prepared to ask France to cede her rich territory of the Saar and to support an economic interdependence between the Saar and Alsace-Lorraine," said Dr. Carl Litz, German industrialist and coal owner, in discussing Franco-German problems during an interview at Montreux.

He stressed the Versailles "Treaty," Dr. Litz explained, "the Saar territory which is wholly German in population and outlook, is governed under mandate from the League of Nations and a plebiscite of the population will be taken in 1935 to determine whether at that date the land shall remain in Germany or continue under its French domination."

## Television Tests From Crystal Palace Tower

Commanding Height Far Above Thames Makes Place Ideal

Negotiations have just been completed to permit experimental television transmissions from the south tower of Crystal Palace.

The transmissions will be made for the first time, on ultra short waves below eight metres.

This tower is regarded as ideal because of its commanding height. It stands 550 feet above the Thames level.

Recently H. Thomas, the assistant organist of Crystal Palace, a wireless expert, carried out experiments from the north tower with his amateur transmitter (5000), using a five-centre wave.

Reports of successful reception came from various parts of the country, some 200 miles away.

## Queen Receives Degree

When the degree of Doctor of Music honor of the Royal College of Music was conferred upon the Queen, her majesty received from the Prince of Wales a letter of congratulatory from the college, of which he is president.

The degree was conferred at Buckingham Palace by Sir Hugh Allotey, president of the college, and Palmer, vice-president, and Charles Morley, honorary secretary.

The man who spanked Adolf Hitler is still alive in Austria. It seemed a useful idea at the time but nothing came of it.

Cloth ordered recently by an English railway for its employees totaled 266 miles.

## PATENTS

A List of "Patented Inventions" of the RAMSAY CO. LTD. OTTAWA, ONT.

W. N. U. 10

# For PIES PASTRIES and MILK PUDDINGS



Use any good cook to tell you. No one has more accurate knowledge than we of the best way to make a delicious cake, or a delicious pie, or a delicious pudding. We are the only ones who can tell you the best way to make a delicious cake, or a delicious pie, or a delicious pudding. We are the only ones who can tell you the best way to make a delicious cake, or a delicious pie, or a delicious pudding.

**ST. CHARLES MILK**  
UNWEETENED EVAPORATED

## OCCASIONAL WIFE

By EDNA ROY WEBSTER  
Author of "Joretta," "Upstitch Girl," etc.

### SYNOPSIS

Camilla Hoyt, young and beautiful, falls in love with Peter Anson, fellow student in an art school. She is the adopted daughter of a wealthy family, and he is a poor, struggling sculptor. On their first date Peter spends most of his money on Camilla a good time, and then decides he must give her up because he cannot stand the idea of being a poor chance meeting, however, proves the way for another date. The time they walk in the park.

(Now Go On With The Story.)

### CHAPTER VII

"You think I am going to art school for the novelty of having something to do," Camilla began, as they walked through the park, "and that I haven't a serious thought in my head. You think I am a girl with a fortune and not an idea of earning a penny of my own. That's the girl you think I am. But you're wrong. My classes at National are only a part of my training to become a commercial artist. That means I want to work, and have to work. I'm not dabbling with art for a pastime, as you have been thinking. What's more, I'm not even planning for a distant future with the possibility of success as a famous artist who creates beautiful and lasting things." I intended to conceal whatever talent I have just as soon as possible. Covers for magazines that will be glacially slow to appear, illustrations for stories that will be read and forgotten, fashions that are whims for a time, gliding advertisements for linoleum, tooth paste and whatnot. In fact, I'll do anything I have a chance to try. Now you know." She stopped abruptly and the soft silence of the night closed in about them isolating them.

Finally Peter said, "Know what? I'm glad to know that you are ambitious to do something for yourself, and all that, but what's that got to do with—with my forgetting you and your being blue?"

"Because I'm just a poor little rich girl who has to earn my own living after the first of September, next."

Peter was puzzled. "But you are the Hoyt girl, aren't you? I supposed you were only dabbling in art for amusement. Are you really serious?"

"Just as serious as my situation. I really am a little frightened. Mr. Anson—about earning my living. I mean. Sometimes I get to wondering how I could be of any service that would be worth money to people."

"But your fortune—"

"I have no fortune. And my name is not Hoyt, really."

He shook his head in bewilderment. "I'm still floundering."

## RHEUMATISM GOT HIM

### 80-years-old Pianist is Relieved by Kruschen

Although old age has not yet kept this man from his occupation as a pianist, rheumatism did threaten to do so recently.

"Two years ago," he writes, "I was suddenly taken with the terrible pain down my left arm. I tried many things all the way to no purpose. I then commenced taking a half-teaspoon of Kruschen Salts every morning, and soon felt better. My arm, which was painful and nearly useless, to my astonishment is now, after a few weeks' treatment, quite better than more than pleased, as I am a pianist, and playing made matters worse. I am just entering my 80th year, and am in good health."—G.L.

The six mineral salts of Kruschen have a direct effect upon the whole bloodstream, new "ring" ring, which is the recognized cause of rheumatism. They also restore eliminating organs to proper working order and so prevent circulation thereby checking the further formation of uric acid and other body poisons which undermine the health.

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"I don't mind telling you all about it, if you still care to listen."

"I'm very anxious to know."

Camilla turned on the bench facing him, and began earnestly, like a child reciting a story. "To begin at the beginning, I am one of a family of nine children—the middle one. My real name is Lorenz. But I didn't know that until three years ago, when I had been riding in the clouds for fourteen years and suddenly had to come down to earth in a parachute. I almost got tangled up in the strings and things, but I finally landed feet first and looked around to see where I was. It wasn't such a beautiful place as I had left, either."

"But how did you get up in the clouds in the first place?" Peter interrupted, amused with her quaint metaphor.

"Oh yes, I'm getting ahead of my story. I went up when I was four years old. It was this way. My people had come to America before I was born, and they hadn't done so well here at that time, it seems. Anyway, once when I was four years old, a volunteer social relief worker came to our house to tell mother how to put more water in the soup kettle so that she could feed nine million with half rations. Of course, my mother having lived in southern Europe, where many of the people are on half rations most of the time, and the wealthy Mrs. Hoyt never having known how soup was made—she could do that. Anyway, it seems that I was quite a pretty child—in fact, a beautiful child."

"I don't doubt that," he interrupted.

"Again, Camilla disclaimed that with a gesture of impatience. "—and the rich lady who had no children of her own was so captivated by me that she

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WORLD HAPPENINGS  
BRIEFLY TOLD

The "Royal Bees" which has via Chicago, World's Fair, arrived in Canada at Vancouver. It will start its Dominion tour October 26.

Terms of a Franco-Russian commercial agreement for an interchange of products between the two countries was reported recently, following long negotiations.

Falling asleep in his father's grain field at Carrol, Alta, Mike Shagge, aged three years, was instantly killed when his father, not noticing the sleeping boy, ran a binder over him.

Archibald C. Macgregor, 61, former Canadian lumber trade commissioner in London, England, and prominent in Canadian lumber circles, died in hospital at Toronto, after a long illness.

The third plane bought by the government of Saskatchewan from the Royal Canadian Air Force this summer has been brought from Ottawa with Flight-Lieutenant F. M. Carter, chief pilot of the Saskatchewan flying service, at the controls.

Boys are better cooks than girls competing at the Canadian National Exhibition, Toronto. Five classes—bread, rolls and buns, pudding, macaroni, ginger-bread and cookies—saw boys win nine places and girls eight in the 17 awards.

Moving of freight across Fitzgerald-Fort Smith is made possible by aeroplane now in use, after reports to report received from the north. The freight is placed aboard the plane at Fitzgerald and down to Fort Smith at the rate of one ton per hour.

Canada's new conversion loan may possibly be launched in June. Instead of Oct. 15, the date previously under consideration, according to well-informed circles. The success of the Canadian loan in London and the improvement generally in the money market are given as reasons for moving the date ahead.

## Do Not Let Restrictions

Maximum Hours Mean Nothing To Men Doing Creative Work

An American service organization advises its clients that it has signed President Roosevelt's agreement regarding minimum wages and maximum hours and has certified that the conditions are already operative in the organization "except as to staff executives whose hours of labor cannot be limited."

Laws can be passed to put a definite limit on the number of hours of physical labor any person may be asked to do in one week. Laws can be passed to fix minimum hours for routine work of "white collar" subordinates who have no ambition ever to be more than subordinates. But there is no law that human ingenuity can devise to fix maximum working week for brains. A man might come to his office at 10 o'clock and leave at 10 o'clock and still be the hardest worker in his organization for his mind would probably be concentrated on his business problems for most of the balance of the day.

The men who are really doing the creative work of industry ask nothing but the privilege of working as hard as they like for as long as they like—Financial Post.

## Pretter Staying On Ship

Port Of Churchill Has No Attraction For Sailors

While skippers of the deep water vessels who have arrived at Churchill this season say they are delighted with prospects of business in and out of the port, the crew turn a sideways eye on the construction camps and the townsite.

They claim it is the duldest of all the 17 varieties of ports they visit in the course of a year or two. Sailors coming ashore, for the most part, play an odd game of English billiards, tip an occasional orange, and purchase a few picture post cards of Eskimos.

Then sighing for the "wise, women and song" of other harbor-fronts, they crunch their way over the gravel heaps and go aboard their various ships.

## Railway Accidents In Canada

A total of 102 railway accidents, with 16 persons killed and 125 injured, occurred during the month of June in Canada, according to a statement issued by the board of railway commissioners. Out of the 102 accidents, 15 took place at highway crossings, 11 occurring at unprotected crossings. Ontario led the provinces with seven highway crossing accidents.

Giving good advice is all right—if we give it to ourselves.

W. N. U. 2010

## Gas From Coal

Huge Industry Being Established, An Industry Which Will Furnish Much Employment

One of the most striking of all the developments that have recently taken place in Great Britain is that of the production of petrol from coal. A week or so ago Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald announced in the House of Commons that it had been decided to place a preference of four-pence a gallon on petrol so produced, and this was immediately followed by the public statement of the Imperial Chemical Industries that the construction of a plant to cost \$33,000,000 at Billingham-on-Tees would be proceeded with at once.

This plant will produce 70,000,000 gallons of petrol a year. It will provide employment for 2,000 workers, and will absorb the mine production of three thousand miners, that is \$50,000 tons of coal a year.

Another plant is to be erected, probably at Doncaster which will give 20,000,000 gallons, giving work to 10,000 miners, and other plants are to be built throughout the coalfields including South Wales, Northumberland, Lancashire, Yorkshire, Devon and possibly Kent. As soon as construction begins work for 7,000 will be provided. It is estimated. Further the iron and steel industries will be immensely stimulated, and seven thousand more men will be required in the same time.

For years scientists have been engaged in endeavoring to perfect the process of obtaining petrol from coal. It has not been until recently that the stage is reached where commercial quantities can be produced for seven pence per gallon. But the preliminary experiments have been costly, and expenditures on them being estimated at \$250,000,000.

This great new industry is proving a veritable mine of Great Britain. In its efforts to establish trade recovery. The benefits that will be derived from the coal industry and others are hardly to be imagined. It is the coal miners, who have been such heavy sufferers by the decline in trade, will be a godsend—Regina Daily Star.

## Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

## PARSNIP SOUFFLE

Cook four medium-size parsnips in boiling water until tender. Remove skins and rub through a colander. Mix together one teaspoon salt, one-eighth teaspoon pepper, one teaspoon sugar. Add to the parsnips together with one tablespoon butter. Melt two tablespoons of butter in a saucepan, stirring in two tablespoons flour and one cup milk. When the mixture is thick and smooth add to the parsnips, together with the yolks of two well-beaten eggs. Beat the white of the eggs until stiff and fold into the mixture. Place in a well-buttered baking dish and bake for 25 minutes at moderate oven. Remove and serve immediately.

## BLUEBERRY AND APPLE

## CONSERVE

2 cups blueberries.  
2 cups tart apples, diced.  
1/2 cup sugar.  
1/2 cup nut meal, chopped.  
Juice of 1 lemon, grated.  
Hind of one-half lemon.  
Combine all the ingredients except the nut meal. Cook until the mixture is thick and clear. Add the nut meal just before taking from the fire. Pour into hot, clean glasses. Seal tight.

## Boatback Left Fortune

Accumulated Large Estate In Last Thirty-Five Years

Pietro A. Ierardi, of Elmford, who accumulated a fortune shipping shoes, died at an estate of \$150,815 gross and \$121,000 net, according to a transfer tax appraisal. Ierardi, who died on July 7, 1932, owned the boatback company in the Grand Central Terminal in New York for 25 years. A native of Naples, he came to America when he was 15 years old and started his career as a bootback on the streets. Only \$17 of his estate was in stocks and bonds. He had \$98,990 in New York and Westchester real estate, 11 bank accounts totaling \$21,000 and mortgages totaling \$7,289.

## Rewards Not So Meagre

Reading that when Henry Travis of Pullman, Wash., won a local "best wheat" contest, fellow grain growers presented him with three gallons of ice cream. Junior is inclined to think that probably the rewards of agriculture are not so meagre as they recently have been pictured.

Poland has placed a virtual moratorium on agricultural debts.



## Advocates Change In Form Of Education

Hon. N. D. Baker Urges Preparation For Actual Conditions Of Life

Youth, educated to think the world is waiting for him with open arms and discovering there is no job, is one of the most tragic things in our life today. Hon. Newton D. Baker, former Secretary of War and chairman of the American group in the League of Nations Conference said.

The entire capitalistic system of the world must be re-adjusted before the League of Nations Conference said. The new now afflicting it can be cured and before the problem of unemployment can be solved, Mr. Baker continued.

Two paramount factors must be faced in solving mankind's problem, he said. One is the sound education of youth, not along classical lines but with regard to the life which the youth must face when school and college days are ended. To attain this objective, Mr. Baker stated all the processes attendant upon modern education must be re-studied and new systems evolved.

Second, there must be adult education. What is usually defined as education must be continued so that, ultimately, there must be no uneducated men and women. There must be a continuing process of education throughout life, Mr. Baker added.

"More and more world government is being influenced by public opinion," Mr. Baker said, "and it is highly desirable the knowledge and character of our adult people be improved. People are learning the most interesting and most valuable method of utilizing their increasing leisure is this cultivation of their education."

## One Contributing Factor

Decrease In Farm Horses Helped Create Economic Situation

The United States Census Bureau points out that land formerly used to produce horse feed is now being utilized for other purposes, thereby increasing the acreage of cotton, wheat and corn.

In a pamphlet entitled "The Farm Horse," Z. R. Pettit invites farmers to turn their attention to raising horses and mules as a good business proposition in the present economic situation.

"The decline of 6,311,696 in the number of farm horses and mules in the last decade is one of the main contributing factors of the present economic situation," he writes. "At least 18,000,000 acres of crop land, formerly required to produce horse feed, have been put into other crops in the last decade. This added acreage, augmented by the release of that part of 3,900,000 acres of plowable pasture formerly devoted to horses, has resulted in surpluses of various crops and livestock; in many crops the surplus has resulted in depressed prices for these farm products, greatly lowering farm purchasing power, and the reduction in the latter has affected the entire country."

The same thing may apply, though not proportionately, in Canada. The number of horses on farms in this country was shown by the census to be 3,115,582, as against 3,451,752 in 1921. The decrease was 30,170 or 9.4 per cent. In Ontario the drop was 13.71 per cent. The average number of horses on farms reporting any was 5.3 in 1931, as compared with 5.7 ten years before—Woodstock Sentinel-Review.

Clara (a dentist's daughter)—"Well, dear, have you asked dad for my hand yet?"

Henry (very haughty)—No. Every time I step into his office I lose courage. Today I allowed him to pull an other tooth."

One ounce of tungsten is used to make 17.7 miles of wire, three thousandths of an inch thick, for three-watt electric lamps.

## Destroying Flower Bugs

## Holland Finds They Are Drug On

## Market At Present

A bulb-destroying week has been held in the Haarlem district particularly in Holland generally. The object is the same as that of the Brazilians in burning their coffee—to reduce the supply and increase prices. The famous Dutch bulbs, once the pride of the nation, are now a drug on the market, after having made fortunes for many growers. In the Haarlem region they were brought in by carloads and thrown into garbage cans and refuse piles. Hundreds of thousands of tulips, hyacinths and narcissuses were destroyed in this manner. Destruction week was "decreed" by the "adjustment committee for rehabilitation of the industry."

Vacuum cleaners are replacing the bucket and mop as deck cleaners on British war vessels.



## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

SEPTEMBER 10

## JONATHAN

Golden Text: "A friend loveth at all times."—Proverbs 17:17.  
Lesson: 1 Samuel, Chapters 18-20.  
Devotional Reading: Romans 12:3, 6, 9, 10.

## Explanations and Comments

The Covenant. Between Jonathan and Saul, 18:1-4.—Jonathan, Saul's son, had been David's friend since he was present when Abner, the captain of the army, brought David, the victorious champion of Israel, in to the king's presence. While Saul talked with David, Jonathan's heart went out to him; his soul was knit with the soul of David, and Jonathan loved him as his own soul.

As the devoted friendship of the two young men is disclosed in the narrative, we marvel at the disinterestedness of Jonathan. David's love for Jonathan did not conflict with his own interests, but Jonathan's interest was all against his own. He gave David. Nothing could better express the attitude of Jonathan than the words of Matthew 22:37, "Love the Lord thy God, with all thy heart, with all thy mind, with all thy strength, with all thy power." From beginning to end, the love of Jonathan for David was a disinterested love. Only a disinterested nature can love one who is a rival and whose success means one's own defeat.

"As one lamp lights another, nor grows less."  
"No nobleness kindest nobleness."—Lovel.

"Blessed are they who have the gift of making friends, for it is one of God's best gifts. It involves many things above all else, the power of going out of one's self and appreciating whatever is noble in the loving in another."—Thomas Hughes.

## Biologist Speaks On Heredity

## Education Is Also Needed To Produce Brilliant Men

The children of brilliant parents will never be as brilliant as their parents, but they will be above the average," said D. Ward Cutler, the biologist at the University of California, Berkeley, who spoke before the National Council summer school at Oxford.

"Similarly, except in the case of low-grade parents, the children of low-grade parents will not be quite as low-grade as their parents, but they will be well below the average of the country."

"I do not believe that education will ever produce a great scientist, historian, or literary man, unless the necessary characteristics are born in him."

"Nor do I believe that heredity can ever make any of these men without the right environment and education."

"Plenty of love and cold liver oil," was urged by Mrs. M. S. Franklin, as a better diet than much of the so-called "modern" training of children, at the World Federation of Education Associations in Dublin.

"With all our scientific planning," she said, "the child's heart still leaps when he beholds a rainbow in the sky. But the part of the child is often starved."

## Symbol Of Friendship

Canadian Institute Of International Affairs Receives Picture From Japan

Symbol of Japanese friendship toward Canada, a handsome picture by a noted Japanese artist has been presented to the Canadian Institute of International Affairs by the Japanese group attending the Pacific Relations Conference. The picture was presented to the Canadian group by Dr. Inao Nitobe, leader of the Japanese group and accepted by E. J. Tarr, Winnipeg, Sir Robert Falconer, Toronto, and W. M. Birks, Montreal.

The handsome-framed picture is about 3 1/2 feet by 3 feet in size and done in ink which, it is said, will endure almost 1,600 years. The painting was done by Jippo Arima, one of Japan's great artists, especially as a gift to Canada.

## New Trade Envoy

A new trade commissioner is to be appointed to represent Canada in Britain. It has been announced at Ottawa. The special duties will be to develop trade in Canadian fruit in the United Kingdom and he will receive \$4,946 per annum, salary and travelling allowance. The department of trade and commerce expects to secure an expert in Canadian fruit growing for the position.

## Many Apply For Job

Advertising for a girl to assist in his Calabrian 31,000 salary seven days a week, John H. Baxter, contractor of Montreal, received 400 replies from men and women. Applicants included former editor and factory managers, members of the architectural and legal professions and graduates of the faculties of arts, science and engineering of McGill and Toronto Universities.

## Linking World By 'Phone

Fansley Building In London Will Serve Over 32,000 Subscribers

Fansley building, in the city of London, is to be the centre of a gigantic spider's web of world-wide communications, equipped to serve over 32,000 telephone subscribers.

When completed, its 31 spaciuous storeys, covering a superficial floor area of 108,000 square feet, will be the most scientifically controlled building in Europe.

Many scientific devices to assist the operators and safeguard subscribers have been added. These include:

Special automatic timing apparatus which checks conversation periods on the continental and island trunk services to a fraction of a second.

Two stop-watches attached to the exchange panels used for radio telephone check calls to one-fifth of a second.

White and green lamps signify to the operator, by pressing a button, the state of traffic at the continental exchange. This saves time by advising subscribers of the length of delay. Small spot light systems reveal side circuits associated with outgoing radio telephone trunk lines.

Revolutionary changes are to be made in certain services to bring them up to date.

Chief among these will be the extension in the autumn of the "service on demand" to practically the whole of the inland long distance trunk services.

Services to be housed at Fansley house will include: A total exchange to serve 1,000,000 subscribers in and around London; and central exchanges to be transferred from Carter Lane, E.C., the international headquarters at Carter Lane to be enlarged.

## Secret Is Valuable

How Soft-Mouthed Creatures Tunnel Hardest Wood Problem For Scientists

The following article by W. Beach Thompson appeared in the London Spectator:

"Will our men of science who consider themselves with natural history still be following the old line of caterpillars and other rather soft-mouthed creatures tunnel the hardest wood? In their secret mechanical or chemical? I saw this week a hole of singularly hard English oak of considerable age converted almost into a comb by the caterpillars of the Great Hawk moth. The beast is large and powerful and of that warning yellow coloration which suggests venom. But the tissue even of the mouth is soft, and a priori, it looks impossible that it should tunnel a substance as hard as the English oak. It is a natural inference that the caterpillar effects some chemical to help it. If so, it might be of no little importance to discover what it is."

It is a fact that the caterpillar stuff which may make cellulose soft and palatable. Did not Mr. Haldane prognosticate this feat as one of the most revolutionary developments of the future.

## Lens Made In Layers

British Opticians Have Perfected Unbreakable Glass For Spectacles

The great fear of spectacles being broken while worn and causing serious injury to the wearer is to be removed following long research by British opticians.

A lens made in layers, which, said the manufacturer to a newspaper representative, did not break when hit with a hammer, has been perfected.

It was tested for 500 hours with ultra-violet rays; boiled up to 500 degrees Fahrenheit, and baked in an oven.

After that it was frozen in a refrigerator.

## Trying Out New Method

An electric "anaesthetic" is being tried out in the slaughter house at Milton, Italy. The animal being killed is subjected to a 70-volt current, which is said to make him insensible to pain for a time long enough to permit scientific slaughter. Until it can be fully determined whether the electricity has a harmful effect on the meat, the new system will remain in experimental stage. Technical reasons forbid use of a current strong enough to produce instant death.

Artificially dried hay contains practically 100 per cent of the nutrient value of the original grass, vitamins included, and cows fed on it produce milk of the same quality as grass produced when they are eating summer grass.

Aberdeen, Scotland, faces a water shortage.



## LACK OF GRAIN AT CHURCHILL MAY END SEASON

Ottawa, Ont.—Churchill, three-year-old seaport of northern Manitoba, may find its shipping season ended long before the freeze-up, according to reliable information here. Seven ships loaded with grain have already sailed and two more, including the "Gardena," now en route to that port, are yet to load. This will clear out the 2,500,000 bushels stored in the elevator and it is stated only 6,000 bushels are en route to the port from inland points.

The understanding here is that no more ships have been chartered to proceed to Churchill and none will be until there is more grain in sight. Some attribute the shortage there to the general slowing up in export shipments, while others advance the suggestion that the rate cutting down the Great Lakes has narrowed any advantage in shipping via Churchill, despite the lower rates this season between the port and the United Kingdom as compared with last year.

With a shipper's market prevailing lake tonnage is being chartered at the lowest rates for some time, according to advice from Port William, regent. Lake freight rates to Montreal, which were as high as six cents a bushel last year, have dropped to from 7½ to 1 cent in the last week. From the Head of the Lakes to Georgian Bay port range from 14 to 15 cents as compared with 2 cents last year.

The rate to Buffalo is also lower, having dropped from 1½ cents last year to 1½ now.

Advices from shipping interests in Montreal are that the rates still remain lower from Churchill than from the Head of the Lakes to the United Kingdom and Europe, and that a new crop wheat that can reach Churchill more economically than Port Arthur and Port William may revive the flow to the new port. However, no such revival is yet in sight.

Strenuous efforts were made to lengthen the season Churchill might operate. This year the insurance companies responded somewhat to this pressure by extending the date when ships could have the port without paying additional insurance.

On bulks and machinery, from September 30, the final date last year, the port therefore has been open well over a month in which it can ship if the grain is available.

## Wheat Crop Estimate

**268,000,000 For Western Canada Is Forecast**

Winnipeg, Man.—A wheat crop of 268,000,000 bushels for western Canada this year is estimated in the weekly crop report of the Weekly Market News compiled and edited by W. Sanford Evans, noted crop statistician, and issued here.

Estimates are based on reports from 337 crop correspondents in the prairie provinces combined with estimates of yields from 100 points. Manitoba's wheat crop is set at 33,000,000 bushels, Saskatchewan at 130,000,000 bushels, and Alberta at 105,000,000 bushels, the figures being subject to revision.

Manitoba and Alberta crops maintained their prospects during August, but in Saskatchewan there was further deterioration, the report adds.

The wheat crop is reported to be 73 per cent cut and 24 per cent threshed, with about 88 per cent of the wheat crop now beyond further deterioration by frost, but grasshoppers are still present.

Yield of oats for the prairie is set at 20 bushels to the acre and barley at 16 bushels to the acre.

## Train Goes Through Bridge

**Five Drown And Many Missing In U.S. Mishap**

Tucuman, N.M.—At least five persons were killed, 25 injured and many passengers were missing when the "Golden State Limited" creek Rock Island train, plunged through a bridge into a water-filled draw five miles west of Tucuman.

Seven coaches went into the water, along with the locomotive. The draw, ordinarily dry, was a raging torrent fed by heavy rains.

The "Golden State Limited" was eastbound from the Pacific coast.

## Four Cases In Week

Calgary, Alta.—Four cases of infantile paralysis were reported to Calgary medical health department.

## Deplores The Dole

**Speaker At Calgary Contended That Relief Is Becoming A Racket**

Calgary, Alta.—Unemployment relief in Canada is becoming little more than a racket, with both politicians and unemployed engaged in it, declared Hon. J. G. Craig, of Winnipeg, in addressing a service club. "The Canadian system is a dose, pure and simple," he said, "encouraging pauperism."

The nation owes no man a living, he contended, but it does owe him the opportunity to make a living. The plan for "easy money" is based on false understanding, and easy money has ruined the western farmer, Mr. Craig declared.

The speaker asserted the Canadian Goodwill Industries of Winnipeg had started with nothing but donations of used clothing, furniture and tapestries and the voluntary work of a few men and women, had grown to an institution paying \$150,000 in wages annually, providing employment for 100 to 150 persons.

Crafts articles were collected, repaired and sold for wages. Though he did not hold it to be a permanent unemployment relief measure, yet he believed such schemes whereby a man was given a tool to his hands rather than a coin in his hand, were immeasurably of great value.

The state was being called on to do what the individual should be doing, or the community, he added. The modern church had almost reached the limit of its helpfulness, for the reason its social welfare activities were left to the pastors.

## Experiment Of United States Being Watched

**Countries Interested In Stabilization Of Currency Through S.R.A.**

Banff, Alta.—If the United States can stabilize its dollar through the S.R.A., the stabilization of currencies by three or perhaps four other great nations will follow, and thereafter will come stabilization of the currencies of the rest of the world. This, in brief, was one conclusion reached at the conference of the Institute of Pacific Relations just ended.

Meanwhile, other countries are closely watching the progress of the experiment, having regard to the social and economic welfare of the people of the world, cannot be overestimated, it was agreed.

Currency stabilization is linked with trade stabilization and with solution of the problems of population pressure, so insistent in Japan and China; of trade conflicts, as, for instance, the bitter rivalry between Lancashire and Japanese textile spinners, and of disturbed relations between countries. The dispute of China and Japan over Manchuria was given as an example.

## Ontario's Relief Bill

**Estimated Total Of \$30,000,000 To Toronto, Ont.—At the end of Ontario's fiscal year, it is estimated a total of \$30,000,000 will have been expended on the province on relief by the province, Dominion and municipalities. Of this sum the provincial exchequer will have provided about \$15,750,000, the Dominion about \$9,500,000 and the municipalities about \$4,750,000.**

From the first of 1930 to the end of July this year, the total bill was \$77,800,000, of which the province has contributed \$27,800,000, the Dominion \$23,100,000 and the municipalities \$20,900,000.

## Brandon Aviator Injured

**Accident Occurs When Propeller Of Monoplane Breaks**

Brandon, Man.—Crashing to the ground when the propeller of his monoplane broke, Alvin Kennedy, instructor for the Brandon Aero Club, escaped serious injury, but was detained in the Brandon General Hospital, where minor injuries were attended to.

The machine had been built locally and was owned by Gordon Brown. It had been taken up as high as 1,000 feet a few days ago, and, as the pilot put it, "behaved well."

## Conquers English Channel

Dover, England.—The English Channel was conquered for the first time this year when Miss Betty Leary, 22-year-old Manchester swimmer, arrived at South Foreland after swimming from Cape Gris Nez, France, in about 15½ hours. She had made two attempts before succeeding in becoming the 18th swimmer and the eighth woman to swim the treacherous strip of water.

## Conciliation Board

**Will Hear Wage Disputes Of Railway Employees**

Ottawa, Ont.—Hon. W. A. Gordon, Minister of Labour, announced he had appointed two boards of conciliation to hear wage disputes between the Canadian National and Canadian Pacific Railways and their employees.

The first board will include in a dispute between the Canadian Pacific Railway and its clerks, freight handlers and station employees, numbering about 3,000. George S. Currie, Montreal, and W. P. O'Connor, Toronto, will be two members of the board, representing the company and the men. They will select a third member who will be chairman.

The second board will investigate two wage disputes between the Canadian National Railways and its men. The first dispute involves 4,300 men, clerks, freight handlers, laborers and employees of the ferry service between Toronto, N.B., and Borden, P.E.I., and wharf employees at Halifax. The second dispute involves 847 employees, clerks of the railway's headquarters at Montreal. Two members of the board will be C. Dobell, Montreal, representing the company, and Rev. Russell McGillivray, Ottawa, representing the men. They will choose a chairman.

After 30 days the president tightened the prevailing restrictions against hoarding by requiring all persons holding gold coins, gold bullion or gold certificates in excess of \$100 to file statements of their holdings within 15 days.

After 30 days all private gold holdings of more than \$100 will be prohibited unless valid reasons are shown why the metal cannot be replaced by currency.

The decree would appear to nullify the recently authorized plan permitting American producers to export concentrates and amalgams to Canada or other countries for refining and export. Leading United States producing mines had applied to Canadian authorities for refining of their gold ore, but the order reduces United States producers of the necessary and expensive of exporting for refining and round-about marketing.

Treasury officials interpreted this as meaning that newly-mined gold could be sold in the world market at prevailing prices of around \$30 an ounce as contrasted with the fixed price of \$20.67 paid by the mint.

Gold mining shares immediately shot upward on the New York stock exchange, one issue advancing more than \$15 to a new high.

Treasury department officials forecast a quickening of activity in the gold mines of the west with production increasing by more than \$15,000,000 a year, as the president reported the export trade to American miners. The presidential decree is effective immediately.

Believe Driver Was Asleep  
Lethbridge, Alta.—Automobile accident which caused the death near Macleod, Alta., of Constable Joseph Farrell and Sergeant J. Blockhouse, both of Lethbridge police force, resulted when Farrell fell asleep at the wheel in the opinion of the coroner's jury expounded here.

More than 400 candidates wrote on the examinations after which oral examinations were given to 87 who stood highest, the examinations traveling across Canada for the purpose. The six candidates will be named junior trade commissioners, it is expected.

AS ROME WELCOMED BALBO  
Here is the triumphant procession with which the Eternal City welcomed General Italo Balbo and his men on their return from the epic mass flight to Chicago and back. The parade is shown coming through the historic Constantinian Arch on the way to Palazzo Hill, where the fiera were received and decorated by Premier Mussolini. At top, 1. Duce is shown decorating Balbo.

NOVA SCOTIA'S NEW PREMIER  
Angus L. MacDonald, 45-year-old native of Inverness County, leader of the Liberal Party in Nova Scotia, which secured 21 out of the 30 seats, defeating the government of Hon. G. S. Harrington. The premier-elect has not hitherto had a seat in the House.

Request For Warship To Protect Priests At Foochow, China  
Washington.—The state department in the event of an emergency of the Atlantic fleet has been requested to send a naval vessel to Foochow, China, where three Americans were reported to be in the danger zone of operations of Communist forces.

The request for a warship was made to the American Minister at Peking. The department said the purpose of the vessel was to be available for the protection of Americans in the event of an emergency.

Two warships, the Tulsa and the Sacramento, are within short steaming time from Foochow, the former ex-Soviet and the latter at Hong Kong.

The three Americans reported in the danger zone were Father Paul Curran, Father Bernard C. Werner and Father John H. I. Werner.

Junior Trade Commissioners  
Two Western Candidates Qualify For Appointment  
Ottawa, Ont.—Robert A. Cameron, Edmonton, and Christopher H. West, Cranbrook, B.C., were among the six high ranking candidates for posts as junior trade commissioners, the civil service commission announced. They probably will receive appointments shortly.

J. M. Beyer, Hartland, N.B.; Greig B. Smith, Ottawa; G. Nairn, Montreal, and Leonard Auman, Toronto, were the others in the first half dozen trying examinations.

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## Search For Old Forts

**Expedition To North To Unfold Glorious History Of Early Days**

Prince Albert.—A unique expedition left here recently when Professor H. A. Innis, of the University of Toronto, and J. H. Tyrrell, Toronto, president of the Kirkland Lake Mining Company, set off in an outdoor motor freighter canoe with two guides to search for locations of old forts on the North Saskatchewan and Saskatchewan rivers east of here.

One of the objects of the expedition was to relocate the remains of Fort La Corne, originally established in 1748 by La Verendrye and first named Fort St. Louis. Some doubt has arisen as to the exact location of this fort and those on the novel expedition will attempt to remove these doubts. This is one of the oldest forts known in the history of the west and about it and the other forts in this part of the province is written the glorious history of the early fur trading days when the flowing streams in this part of the province were the main arteries of travel. The work will spend a week in their quest.

Recent Activity In New Gold Fields Has Absorbed Labor  
Victoria, B.C.—Dawson, in the Yukon, is one city in Canada that can report an absence of unemployment, according to G. A. Yardley, customs inspector, who has returned from an inspection tour of the Yukon. All labor in Dawson has been absorbed by recent activity in new gold fields. Mr. Yardley stated, and he predicted another boom in the Yukon country.

Freight imported into the country this year was 800 tons greater than 1932 figures, which in turn were 500 tons greater than those of 1931.

He predicted that output of gold from the Yukon this year would be between \$250,000 and \$400,000 greater than last year.

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## WHEAT PACT TO REHABILITATE GRAIN INDUSTRY

London, Eng.—Argentina's signature to the international wheat agreement put the finishing touch to a pact which, the negotiators assert, will rehabilitate the wheat industry and thereby do more toward restoring world prosperity than could any single factor.

Wheat experts here assert that unless the world's impoverished wheat farmer is put on his feet there can be no universal prosperity.

Argentina became the 22nd nation to sign the pact, the general purpose of which is to reduce production by the great wheat nations and stimulate consumption in the importing countries.

The next move is for the governments to appoint their members of the international committee of wheat, which presumably will have headquarters in London and will guide the working out of the agreement.

Washington.—Secretary Henry Wallace stated that the international wheat agreement finally approved at London, England, will limit exports of Canada to 200,000,000 bushels; Australia to 47,000,000 bushels; Argentina to 110,000,000 bushels; and the United States to 100,000,000, up to July 31, 1934.

Proclamation Announces Date Of Provincial Election  
Victoria, B.C.—Voters of British Columbia will go to the polls, Thursday, November 2, to elect the province's 18th legislature. Official proclamation announcing the date of the provincial general election was signed by Lieutenant-Governor J. W. Brown. Nominations will be made October 12.

The 1930 legislature was dissolved August 1, after running its full course of five years. With dissolution the 1932 redistribution act came into effect, reducing representation in the legislature by one seat to 47, changing the boundaries of many ridings and adding a new seat in Peace River.

In the last election, July 19, 1928, the Conservatives, headed by Hon. S. J. Macdonald, were returned, electing 36 members to 11 Liberals and one Independent Labor.

Early this year Premier Tully failed in his efforts to form a coalition ministry with the Liberals, headed by Hon. J. Pattullo and W. J. Bowser, leader of a non-party group.

At least one different party have entered this year's election and have already nominated a total of 114 candidates. This number will be greatly increased by the time polling day comes around.

Raps National Recovery Act  
Nebraska Man Describes New Movement As "Pure Bunk"

Lincoln, Neb.—John H. Simpson, president of the National Farmers' Union, said he did not blame Illinois farmers for taking all the government would give under the United States crop reduction plans, but added:

"It is against the laws of God and nature to plow up cotton, destroy things that could be used for food, and limit production."

The N.R.A., Simpson asserted, is "pure, pure bunk to keep the suckers' minds off the real thing and is invented by Morgan and Mellon and others."

Passengers Got Thrill  
Sky-Riders Stalled Between Towers

Chicago—Several passengers on the sky ride at the world's fair had a thrill when three cars were forced to halt in mid-trip by a broken telephone wire that fell across the cable supporting the cars. Hanging 210 feet above the lagoon across which the ride takes passengers between 630-foot towers, the passengers up and down the cable survived the fair grounds for more than an hour while workmen in tiny chairs that ran out on the cables fixed the wire.

Serious Feed Shortage  
Toronto, Ont.—A serious shortage in Essex county, announced the Ontario Department of Agriculture, has left the cattle and hog-raising industry in a serious condition. Probably 10,000 head of livestock, including cattle and hogs, will have to be sold at a sacrifice on account of feed shortage.

## Champion Groceteria

### Everything in School Supplies

72 Page Ink Scribblers, 2 for..... 15c  
 24 Page Ink Scribblers, 10 for..... 25c  
 32 Page Ink Scribblers, 8 for..... 25c  
 Big 80 Page lined Scribbling Pad, each..... 5c  
 72 page pencil scribblers, plain and ruled, 8 for..... 20c  
 Refill Exercise Books, complete, each..... 20c  
 Refills, 3 bundles for..... 25c

#### SPECIAL

48 Page large size Linen Writing Pads, each.. 15c

**E. LATIFF**

Phone 14

—Calgary's Popular priced Hotels—

## HOTEL YORK

EVERYTHING NEWEST—Rates: \$1.50 and \$2.50  
 Coffee Shop — Best Food — Lowest Prices

—ALSO OPERATING—

## HOTEL ST. REGIS

RATES: \$1.00 and \$1.50

Weekly and Monthly Rates

### A MESSAGE TO THE

## Alberta Grain Growers

The Alberta Wheat Pool closed its books on July 15th for the 1932-33 business year. The organization is pleased to state that the volume of business transacted during the year was the largest Pool elevators have ever enjoyed.

The natural conclusion is that the thousands of grain growers who have given their patronage to this grower-controlled co-operative are appreciative of the services rendered and are determined to build up within the boundaries of this Province a strong and aggressive organization on a co-operative basis.

The organization invites and would appreciate during the new crop year a continuation of the patronage so generously extended in the past. Those who have never before utilized Pool elevator facilities are invited to do so with the assurance that careful, courteous and efficient attention will be given to all business entrusted to it.

The welfare of agriculture in Alberta would suggest that all grain growers should be concerned in the upbuilding of a truly co-operative elevator organization, owned and governed by the grain growers of the province and interested primarily in the welfare of Alberta agriculture.

### Deliver Your Grain To

## Alberta Pool Elevators

### TRAVEL BARGAINS TO EASTERN CANADA

From stations Port Arthur, Ont. and West

Stations Sudbury and East  
**SEPT. 16 to 26**  
 Return Limit  
**30 DAYS**

**GOOD IN COACHES**  
 Small additional charge for tourist sleepers

Apply Local Ticket Agent

### CANADIAN PACIFIC

**HERBERT J. MABER**  
 SOLICITOR, BARRISTER, NOTARY  
 VULCAN

At U. S. Alexander's office  
 every Thursday

### UNITED GRAIN GROWERS LTD.

A dividend at the rate of four per cent has been declared on the paid-up capital stock of United Grain Growers Limited, for the financial year ending July 31st, 1933.

Cheques will be mailed on September 15th, 1933, to shareholders of record at the close of business July 31st.

By order of the Board of Directors,  
 W. S. LAW, President,  
 Winnipeg, Manitoba, August 24, 1933

### Therriault Mine

7 Miles East of Champion

#### RE-OPENS

Pries \$2.50 per ton

The best Stove Coal in the district. Also the Cleanest.

Geo. Rhodes, Operator  
 Phone 807

#### Wanted

Wanted to rent, for the winter months, a Cook Kar, Winter Box 11, Champion

#### For Sale

Pleasant, Winnipeg Couch, Dining Table, Victoria Radio.  
 Apply Dr. Heal Phone 32

### Local & General

Dr. and Mrs. Heal had as their guests over the week end Miss J. Ellis, Miss L. Ellis and B. M. Roberts of Calgary and W. S. Ryan of Warner.

Miss Florence Woodhull, who has been a member of the staff at the Prince Albert Sanatorium, returned to her home on Monday.

The family of C. Nelson, who have spent the past year visiting Mrs. Nelson's parents in Sweden, returned to their home in Champion this week.

Mrs. Vanbesien recently purchased the old Beaver Lumber Company's office. The building will be moved to the mine in the near future.

Miss Elsie McLean left Saturday for Calgary where she will make arrangements to attend Normal school. She was accompanied by Mrs. McLean and Gordon.

Mr. and Mrs. Orr and Edna returned last week from a two weeks holiday spent at Pine Lake. Mr. and Mrs. Orr had previously spent a holiday at Spokane and points south.

Miss Evans, who has been the guest of Dr. Freeze for the past week, left Monday to resume her duties as teacher in Pasadena, California. Miss Evans is a sister-in-law of Dr. Freeze.

Ole Running recently took over the pool room formerly operated by E. Latiff. Mr. Running has improved the appearance of the premises considerably and is now open for business.

Mrs. Marion Packard or Flushing Michigan spent the past four months holidaying in and around Banff and Lake Louise. On her return trip Miss Packard spent a few days in Calgary visiting with her cousin, Mr. R. C. Crane. She reports enjoying her vacation very much and thinks the Canadian Rockies are wonderful.

### Attention O. O. R. P.

The next regular meeting of the O.O.R.P. will be held in the Community Hall on Tuesday evening, September 12th. Please note, that due to the busy season, meeting night has been changed from September 5 to September 12.

BESSIE GOTTENBERG,  
 Honored Royal Lady

#### For Sale

Yorkshire piggy sons and feeder pig for sale at A. Anderson's farm 3 miles south and 1 1/2 miles east of Champion.

#### Champion United Church

Minister—Rev. PETER DAWSON,  
 Pianist—MISS MHEA CAMPBELL  
 Sunday, September 10th

11 A. M., Bussan Morning Worship.  
 11:30 A. M. Church School at Champion.

7:30 P. M.—Evening Worship.  
 Speaker Rev. A. A. Lytle of Calgary.  
 Rev. P. Dawson will conduct the service.



### Elks Attention!

The next regular meeting of the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks will be held in the Community Hall Champion, on Tuesday, Sept. 12, 8:30 o'clock.

Your attendance will be appreciated.  
 CLARK RHODES, Secretary.

#### For Sale

Second-hand Stoves and Hoovers. Enquire at F. J. Clapp's.

### Pure Loganberry Jam, 5 lb. Pail 53c

#### Canned Salmon

Tall tins, good quality  
 each  
**10c**

#### Vinella Extract

8 oz. bottle, each  
**25c**

#### Tomatoes, large 2 1-2 cans

Royal Purple Brand  
**3 for 33c**

#### Girl's School Stockings

In Sand Shades, sizes 8 to 10  
**Per pair 29c**

#### Girl's School Shoes

Black Gun Metal Oxfords, 11 to 2  
**Per pair \$1.98**

#### Fancy Table Oilcloth

In all colors to match kitchens, 45 in.  
**Per yd. 39c**

### Apples, Several Variety's per case \$1.25

#### Pure Honey, Southern Alberta's

Product, 5 lb. pail, each  
**63c**

#### Palm Olive Soap

4 bars for  
**27c**

#### Ripe Tomatoes

Per Basket..... **25c**

#### Pure Lard, Burns

5 lb. pail, each..... **69c**

#### 37x54 Linoleum Rugs

In large assortments of Patterns,  
 British Made, each  
**\$1.25**

#### Men's All Wool Sweaters

Made in Calgary, heavy black knit  
 with colored collars, each  
**\$3.98**

#### Watson Glove, all Horsehide

Roped Cuff, sizes 8 1-2 to 11, pair  
**\$1.25**

## McCullough Bros.

To owners of  
**Ford, Chevrolet, Plymouth, Pontiac,**  
 and other light cars

You can now retire your car with genuine Goodyears at prices only a few cents higher than you would pay for "bargain" tires. Why gamble with risky, unproven tires when you can buy Canada's leading make at these prices?

If your car or size is not listed below, we will gladly give you the price of genuine Goodyear "Speedway" tires of the proper size for your car. All straight-side "Speedway" Tires are fully guaranteed for 9 months.

### GOODYEAR SPEEDWAY TIRES

SIZE	Make of Car	4-ply Regular	6-ply Heavy Duty
<b>30 x 3 1/2</b>	Ford, Chevrolet	<b>\$4.40</b>	
<b>4.40 x 21</b>	Ford (7), Chevrolet	<b>6.15</b>	<b>\$7.80</b>
<b>4.50 x 20</b>	Chevrolet, Whippet (4)	<b>6.65</b>	<b>8.30</b>
<b>4.50 x 21</b>	Chevrolet, Ford (A), Whippet (6)	<b>6.90</b>	<b>8.50</b>
<b>4.75 x 19</b>	Durant (4), Star (4), Chevrolet (6), Ford (A), Whippet (4), Plymouth	<b>7.60</b>	<b>9.10</b>
<b>4.75 x 20</b>	Chrysler (2), Erskine, Plymouth, Pontiac, Whippet (4) Roadster, Whippet (6)	<b>7.95</b>	<b>9.80</b>
<b>5.00 x 19</b>	Dodge (4) 1934, W.B., Dodge Victory 4, Durant (5-6), Graham-Paige (6), Pontiac, Star (6), DeSoto, Dodge (6), Durant 6-43, Essex, Graham (Sed. 5) Roadster, Coupe, Cabriolet and Town Sedan only, Graham-Paige (except 4-door Sedan and Phaeton), Pontiac, Whippet (6 and 6-8A), Willys (6-98B), Chrysler (6)	<b>8.25</b>	<b>10.10</b>
<b>5.00 x 20</b>	Essex, Falcon, Oldsmobile, Pontiac	<b>8.50</b>	<b>10.65</b>
<b>5.25 x 18</b>	Oldsmobile, McLaughlin-Buick Series 50, Chevrolet 1932, DeSoto (4), Essex, Ford, Frontenac (6), Plymouth, Pontiac (6), Rockne 65, Willys-Orrall 6-95, Hudson Super-8 Pacemaker	<b>9.30</b>	<b>11.30</b>

EXCISE TAX EXTRA  
 Note—Your old tires removed, your rims scraped free of rust, and new Goodyears correctly mounted without extra charge.

## Granlin Motors

Champion, Alberta

